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10 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
11 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

12 FRAICHE TEXTILE, INC., a California  
13 Corporation,

14 Plaintiff,

15 vs.  
16

17 CROSSLAND ASSOCIATE, INC., a  
18 New York Corporation; THE TJX  
COMPANIES, INC., a Delaware  
19 Corporation, individually and d/b/a  
20 "Marshalls" and "TJ Maxx"; and DOES 1  
through 10,

21 Defendants.  
22

Case No.:

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR:

1. COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT;
2. VICARIOUS AND/OR CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

Jury Trial Demanded

23  
24 Plaintiff, FRAICHE TEXTILE, INC. (hereinafter "Plaintiff"), by and through  
25 its undersigned attorneys, hereby prays to this honorable Court for relief based on the  
26 following:  
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**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1  
2 1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., § 101 *et*  
3 *seq.*

4 2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 1338  
5 (a) and (b).

6 3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and 1400(a)  
7 in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and omissions  
8 giving rise to the claims occurred.

9 **PARTIES**

10 4. Plaintiff, FRAICHE TEXTILE, INC., is a corporation organized and  
11 existing under the laws of the State of California with a place of business in Los  
12 Angeles County.

13 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant  
14 CROSSLAND ASSOCIATE, INC. (“CROSSLAND”) is a corporation organized  
15 and existing under the laws of the state of New York and is doing business in and  
16 with the state of California.

17 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant THE  
18 TJX COMPANIES, INC., a Delaware Corporation, individually and d/b/a  
19 “Marshalls” and “TJ Maxx” (“TJX”) is a corporation organized and existing under  
20 the laws of the state of Delaware and is doing business in and with the state of  
21 California.

22 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that some of  
23 Defendants DOES 1 through 5, inclusive, are manufacturers and/or vendors of  
24 garments to named Defendant, which DOE Defendants have manufactured and/or  
25 supplied and are manufacturing and/or supplying garments comprised of fabric  
26 printed with Plaintiff’s copyrighted designs (as hereinafter defined) without  
27 Plaintiff’s knowledge or consent or have contributed to said infringement. The true  
28

1 names, whether corporate, individual or otherwise of Defendants DOES 1-5,  
2 inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiff, which therefore sues said Defendants  
3 by such fictitious names and will seek leave to amend this complaint to show their  
4 true names and capacities when same have been ascertained.

5 8. Defendants DOES 6 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet  
6 identified who have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights, have contributed to the  
7 infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the  
8 wrongful practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual or  
9 otherwise, of Defendants DOES 6 through 10, inclusive, are presently unknown to  
10 Plaintiff, which therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and will  
11 seek leave to amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when  
12 same have been ascertained.

13 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times  
14 relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director,  
15 manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was  
16 at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship  
17 and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and  
18 adopted, or both, each and all of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of  
19 all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full knowledge of each  
20 and every violation of Plaintiff's rights and the damages to Plaintiff proximately  
21 caused thereby.

22 **CLAIMS RELATED TO DESIGN J6277**

23 10. Plaintiff owns in exclusivity an original two-dimensional artwork that it  
24 has titled J6277 (hereinafter "Subject Design"). The Subject Design was developed  
25 for use in the fashion industry, and was marketed to Plaintiff's customer base before  
26 the occurrence of the conduct at issue.

1 11. Plaintiff applied for and received a United States Copyright Registration  
2 for the Subject Design.

3 12. Prior to the acts complained of herein, Plaintiff sampled and sold fabric  
4 bearing the Subject Design to numerous parties in the fashion and apparel industries.

5 13. Following this distribution of product bearing the Subject Design,  
6 Plaintiff's investigation revealed that certain entities within the fashion and apparel  
7 industries had misappropriated the Subject Design, and were selling fabric and  
8 garments bearing illegal reproductions and derivations of the Subject Design.

9 14. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, without  
10 Plaintiff's authorization, CROSSLAND, and certain DOE Defendants created, sold,  
11 manufactured, caused to be manufactured, and distributed garments comprised of  
12 fabric featuring designs which are identical to or substantially similar to the Subject  
13 Design (hereinafter "Infringing Product") to retailers, including but not limited to  
14 TJX, that then sold said garments to the public. Such garments include, but are not  
15 limited to, garments depicted hereinbelow.

16 15. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
17 each of them accessed Subject Design before committing the acts of infringement  
18 alleged herein.

19 16. A comparison of the Subject Design and an exemplar of Infringing Product  
20 are set forth below. A review of the artwork makes clear that the elements,  
21 composition, colors, arrangement, layout, and appearance of the designs are at least  
22 substantially similar:



**SUBJECT DESIGN (LEFT) AND INFRINGING PRODUCT EXEMPLAR (RIGHT):**



**Infringing Garment (Left) and Subject Design (Right) Comparison:**



**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

(For Copyright Infringement – Against All Defendants, and Each)

17. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

18. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, had access to Subject Design, without limitation, (a) access to Plaintiff's showroom and/or design library; (b) access to illegally distributed copies of the Subject Design by third-party vendors and/or DOE Defendants, including without limitation international and/or overseas converters and printing mills; (c) access to Plaintiff's strike-offs and samples, and (d) garments manufactured and sold to the public bearing fabric lawfully printed with the Subject Design by Plaintiff for its customers.

19. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that one or more of the Defendants manufactures garments and/or is a garment vendor. Plaintiff is further informed and believes and thereon alleges that said Defendant(s) has an ongoing business relationship with Defendant retailer, and each of them, and supplied garments to said retailer, which garments infringed the Subject Design in that said garments were composed of fabric which featured unauthorized print design(s) that were identical or substantially similar to the Subject Design, or were an illegal derivation or modification thereof.

20. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyrights by creating, making, and/or developing directly infringing and/or derivative works from the Subject Design and by producing, distributing and/or selling garments that infringe Plaintiff's rights in the Subject Design through a nationwide network of retail stores, catalogues, and through on-line websites.



21. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial.

22. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

23. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendant's profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's rights in Subject Design in an amount to be established at trial.

24. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above, which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants, and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000.00) per infringement. Within the time permitted by law, Plaintiff will make its election between actual damages and statutory damages.

## SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(For Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement - Against All Defendants)

25. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

26. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants knowingly induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and profited from the illegal reproduction and/or subsequent sales of garments featuring the Subject Design as alleged herein.

1           27. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
2 each of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because they  
3 had the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they had a  
4 direct financial interest in the infringing conduct.

5           28. By reason of the Defendants', and each of their acts of contributory and  
6 vicarious infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to  
7 suffer substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial, as  
8 well as additional general and special damages in an amount to be established at  
9 trial.

10           29. Due to Defendants', and each of their acts of copyright infringement as  
11 alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect  
12 profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the  
13 Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits  
14 directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of Plaintiff's rights in  
15 Subject Design, in an amount to be established at trial.

16           30. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
17 each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above,  
18 which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants,  
19 and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the  
20 Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000.00)  
21 per infringement. Within the time permitted by law, Plaintiff will make its election  
22 between actual damages and statutory damages.

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**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

**Against All Defendants**

**With Respect to Each Claim for Relief**

- a. That Defendants, their agents and employees be enjoined from infringing Plaintiff's copyrights in any manner, specifically those for the Subject Design;
- b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants plus all losses of Plaintiff, plus any other monetary advantage gained by the Defendants through their infringement, the exact sum to be proven at the time of trial, or, if elected before final judgment, statutory damages as available under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;
- c. That a trust be imposed over the revenues derived by Defendants, and each of them, through the sales or distribution of the product at issue;
- d. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the Copyright Act U.S.C. § 101 et seq.;
- e. That Defendants, and each of them, account to Plaintiff for their profits and any damages sustained by Plaintiff arising from the foregoing acts of infringement;
- f. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
- g. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and
- h. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

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1 Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P.  
2 38 and the 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the United States Constitution.

3 Respectfully submitted,

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5 Dated: August 2, 2017

By: /s/ Scott Alan Burroughs  
6 Scott Alan Burroughs, Esq.  
7 DONIGER / BURROUGHS  
8 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
9 FRAICHE TEXTILE, INC.  
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